Math415 Graph Theory: Assignment 1 2005

Please show all working and reasoning to get full marks for any question.

- 1. Using valency sequence reduction, find all different 4-regular graphs with less than 7 vertices.
- 2. Calculate the complement of each of the above graphs and thus, without doing any more valency sequences, deduce how many 4-regular graphs there are with 7 vertices and draw them.
- 3. Draw your graph with as few edges crossing as you can and create its deck on 8 pieces of paper. By considering the deck of G prove the two graphs are not isomorphic.
 - $\begin{array}{rll} G1 := & \{ {\rm fc, \ bc, \ ec, \ hc, \ fi, \ bi, \ ei, \ hi, \ fd, \ bd, \ ed, \ hd, \ fg, \ bg, \ eg, \ hg \} \\ G2 := & \{ {\rm fh, \ fc, \ bc, \ ec, \ fi, \ bi, \ ei, \ hi, \ fd, \ bd, \ ed, \ hd, \ bg, \ eg, \ hg, \ cg \} \\ G3 := & \{ {\rm fe, \ bh, \ fc, \ bc, \ ec, \ fi, \ ei, \ hi, \ fd, \ bd, \ ed, \ hd, \ bg, \ eg, \ hg, \ ig \} \\ G4 := & \{ {\rm fe, \ bh, \ bc, \ hc, \ fi, \ bi, \ ei, \ hi, \ fd, \ bd, \ ed, \ cd, \ fg, \ eg, \ hg, \ cg \} \\ G := & \{ {\rm fe, \ bh, \ fc, \ bc, \ ec, \ fi, \ bi, \ hi, \ fd, \ ed, \ hd, \ cd, \ bg, \ eg, \ hg, \ ig \} \\ \end{array}$
- 4. Prove that this graph is self-complementary:



5. The basic operation for building 4-regular graphs is removing two edges then adding a vertex and joining it to the four vertices from the two removed edges.

Determine the other operations which may become necessary to not create multiple edges when undoing this operation.